

Board of Property Tax Appeals

REAL PROPERTY PETITION

and Instructions for Filing

General information

Use this form to request a reduction of the value of your land, buildings, manufactured structures, and industrial machinery and equipment. The value of your business personal property or floating property should be appealed on the personal property petition form.

For the current tax year, your petition must be postmarked or delivered by December 31. If December 31 falls on a weekend or holiday, the filing date moves to the next business day. See the back of this form for filing instructions.

The following information is provided to help you understand how your property is assessed.

- ▶ **Real Market Value (RMV)** is the value the assessor has estimated your property would sell for on the open market as of the assessment date. The assessment date for most property is January 1 preceding the mailing of the tax statements in October.
- ▶ **Maximum Assessed Value (MAV)** is the greater of 103 percent of the prior year's assessed value or 100 percent of the prior year's MAV. **MAV may be increased above 3 percent** of the prior year's assessed value if certain changes, defined as exceptions, are made to your property. MAV does not appear on most tax statements.
- ▶ **Exception** means a change to property, not including general ongoing maintenance and repair or minor construction. Changes that could affect maximum assessed value include new construction or additions, major remodeling or reconstruction, rezoning with use consistent with the change in zoning, a partition or subdivision, or a disqualification from special assessment or exemption. Minor construction is defined as additions of real property improvements with a real market value that does not exceed \$10,000 in one assessment year or \$25,000 over a period of five assessment years. Exception value does not appear on your tax statement.
- ▶ **Assessed Value (AV)** is the value used to calculate your tax. It is the lesser of real market value or maximum assessed value.
- ▶ **Specially Assessed Value (SAV)** is a value established by statute. The legislature has established several programs that create value levels below market value for certain types of property. Examples of types of property that may qualify for special assessment are farmland, historic property, government restricted low income multi-unit housing, and property which qualifies as "open space."

Contact your county assessor for more information about how your property value was determined.

Appeal rights

Generally—Except for centrally assessed property and industrial property appraised by the Department of Revenue, you may appeal the current real market, maximum assessed, specially assessed, or assessed value of your taxable real property to the board of property tax appeals. However, the authority of BOPTA to reduce the MAV and AV of your property is **limited to the calculation allowed by law**, and an appeal may not result in a reduction of tax.

Industrial property—If you are appealing **principal or secondary industrial** property appraised by the Department of Revenue, you must file a complaint with the Magistrate Division of the Tax Court. The deadline for filing your appeal with the Tax Court is the same as the deadline for filing with the board of property tax appeals. You may contact the Tax Court at 503-986-5650.

Centrally assessed property—The value of utilities and other centrally assessed property must be appealed to the Department of Revenue on or before June 15 of the assessment year on forms provided by the department.

MAV—MAV is based on the prior year's MAV and AV. The 3 percent increase from the prior year's AV cannot be reduced by the board. If the AV increased by more than three percent due to an exception, the board may reduce the value of the exception.

AV—AV is established by a simple comparison between RMV and MAV and is equal to whichever one is less. It can only change as the result of changes to RMV or MAV. If the board reduces the RMV but it remains higher than MAV, AV will not change.

Instructions for filing a petition

Read all instructions carefully before completing this form. If your petition is not complete, it will be returned to you. If your petition is not corrected by the date indicated on the "Defective Petition Notice" mailed to you, it will be dismissed.

Petitioner (Lines 1–10)

The owner, an owner, or any person or business that holds an interest in the property that obligates the person or business to pay the property taxes is legally authorized to appeal to the board of property tax appeals. If the person or business is not the owner or does not receive the tax statement, **proof of an obligation to pay the taxes must be submitted with the petition.** Contracts and lease agree-

ments are examples of documents that may allow a party other than the owner to appeal.

If property is owned by a business, the petition (or authorization to represent, if applicable) must be signed by a person who can legally bind the company. For most corporations, this is usually a corporate officer. **Employees regularly employed in tax matters for a corporation or other business may also sign the petition.**

If you need help in determining who can sign the petition for your business or other organization, contact the county clerk's office in your county.

Authorized representative (Lines 11–22)

The law allows only certain people to sign the petition and appear at the hearing to represent the petitioner.

Those people who need a signed authorization from the petitioner in order to sign the petition include:

- A relative of the owner(s). Relative is defined as: spouse, (step)son, (step)daughter, (step)brother, (step)sister, (step)father, (step)mother, grandchild, grandparent, nephew, niece, son- or daughter-in-law, brother- or sister-in-law, father- or mother-in-law.
- A real estate broker licensed under ORS 696.022.
- A real estate appraiser certified or licensed under ORS 674.310, or registered under ORS 308.010.
- A person duly qualified to practice public accountancy in the state of Oregon. This includes Oregon licensed CPAs or PAs, or PAs from another state who have proof of substantial equivalency authorization from Oregon.
- A lessee, if the lessee is **not** obligated to pay the taxes. Lessees obligated to pay the taxes are not required to provide authorization from the owner, but must provide proof of the obligation.

An attorney-in-fact under a general power of attorney executed by the owner of the property can also sign the petition and appear at the hearing to represent the petitioner. The attorney-in-fact must provide a copy of the general power of attorney with the petition.

Those people who do not need a signed authorization from the petitioner in order to sign the petition include:

- An attorney-at-law. The attorney's Oregon state bar number must be included on the petition.
- Legal guardian or conservator of the owner(s) with court appointment.
- Trustee in bankruptcy proceedings with court appointment.

Attendance at hearing (Line 23)

Checking "yes" means you or your representative will attend the hearing. Checking "no" means that neither you nor your representative will attend the hearing. If you do

not attend the hearing, the board will make a decision about the value of your property based on the written evidence you submit.

If you check yes or don't check any box in this section, the board will schedule a hearing and notify you of the time and place to appear. **Hearings will be scheduled between the first Monday in February and April 15.** Some counties have established time limits for you and the assessor to present evidence. The board clerk can advise you of your county's procedure.

Property information (Lines 24–27)

You must include the assessor's account number or a copy of your tax statement with your petition.

Real market value (RMV) (Lines 28–31)

Enter the RMV you are appealing in the left-hand column **or attach a copy of your tax statement.** Enter the RMV you are requesting for your property in the right hand column. This number should represent what you think your property was worth on the open market as of **January 1 of the current year.** You may appeal either the total value of your property or the value of any or all components (land, buildings, machinery and equipment, or manufactured structures).

Specially assessed value (SAV) (Line 32)

If your property is specially assessed, complete this section to appeal the specially assessed **portion** of your property. You may need to talk to your county assessor to determine which value on your tax statement is the specially assessed value.

Enter the total SAV you are appealing in the left-hand column. Enter the total SAV you are requesting for your property in the right-hand column. Many special assessments result from an application filed with the county assessor and often only a portion of the property is under special assessment. **Most property is not specially assessed.**

Assessed value (AV) (Line 33)

Enter the AV from your tax statement or the assessor's records. A new AV may result from your appeal based upon the RMV, SAV, or MAV determined by the board.

Note: Even if the board reduces the real market value of your property, your tax bill may not change unless the real market value is reduced below the assessed value.

Evidence of property value (Lines 34–38)

Explain the basis of your appeal and provide evidence that the value the assessor has placed on your property is incorrect. The Department of Revenue information circular, *How to Appeal Your Property Value*, contains information about the type of evidence needed for a successful appeal. **Comparing the value on the tax roll of your house to the value on the tax roll of your neighbor's house or comparing the**

taxes you pay to the taxes your neighbor pays is generally not considered satisfactory evidence.

If you have recently built or installed a new home or other structure, remodeled, or added to an already existing structure, **you should address the cost of this portion of your property** on line 38.

All evidence submitted to the board, including pictures and appraisals, will be kept by the board. It will not be returned to you.

Declaration and signature (Lines 39–40)

Sign and date the petition form. The petition will be considered defective if not signed.

You can also access this form electronically at www.oregon.gov/dor/property.

		Real Market Value (RMV) from tax statement or assessor's records	RMV Requested
28 Land	→	\$	\$
29 Buildings, machinery, etc.	→	\$	\$
30 Manufactured structure	→	\$	\$
31 Total RMV	→	\$	\$

Most property is not specially assessed. Please read the instructions to see if this section applies to your property.

		SAV from assessor's records	SAV Requested
32 Total SAV of Specially Assessed Portion	→	\$	\$

		Assessed Value (AV) from tax statement or assessor's records	AV Requested (AV is limited to the calculation allowed by law)
33 Total Assessed Value (AV)	→	\$	\$

Evidence of Property Value Attach documentation such as copies of recently recorded deeds, listings, appraisals (attach complete report), construction bids, etc.

34 Why do you think the value of your property is incorrect? (Answer the question in the space provided or by attaching additional pages. Provide enough information to support the value(s) you are requesting. Be specific.)

35 Did you purchase the property within the past three years? Yes No If yes, complete the following:
 Date purchased: _____ Purchase Price: _____

Did you purchase the property through a real estate office? Yes No Name of real estate office: _____

36 Have you sold or attempted to sell your property within the past three years? Yes No If yes, complete the following:
 Sales / Asking price: _____ Date sold or dates offered for sale: _____

Was the property listed with a real estate office? Yes No Name of real estate office: _____

37 Has your property been appraised within the past three years? Yes No If yes, complete the following:
 Appraised value: _____ Date of appraisal: _____

Purpose of appraisal: _____ Name of appraiser: _____

38 Have you made any changes to your property within the past three years? Yes No If yes, complete the following:
 Changes made: _____

Dates of construction: _____ Cost of new construction: _____

Declaration: I declare under the penalties for false swearing (ORS 305.990[4]) that I have examined this document, and to the best of my knowledge, it is true, correct, and complete.

39 Signature and name of petitioner or petitioner's representative (attach authorization if necessary)	40 Date
X Sign name	Print or type name

<p>Please return this petition to:</p>	<p>← When and where to file your petition</p> <p>File your petition in the office of the county clerk. No other county office can accept petitions. Your petition must be postmarked or delivered by December 31 to the county clerk's office in the county where the property is located. If December 31 falls on a weekend or holiday, the filing deadline moves to the next business day. Mail or deliver your petition to the address shown in the box.</p>
---	--