

BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES,
THE DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF
THE STATE OF OREGON

IN THE MATTER OF THE CLAIM FOR)	FINAL ORDER
COMPENSATION UNDER ORS 197.352)	CLAIM NO. M118739
(BALLOT MEASURE 37) OF)	
Arnold Bailey, CLAIMANT)	

Claimant: Arnold Bailey (the Claimant)

Property: Township 1N, Range 10E, Section 15A, Tax lot 100, Hood River County
(the Property)

Claim: The demand for compensation and any supporting information received from the
Claimant by the State of Oregon (the Claim).

Claimant submitted the Claim to the State of Oregon under ORS 197.352. Under OAR 125-145-0010 *et seq.*, the Department of Administrative Services (DAS) referred the Claim to the Department of Land Conservation and Development (DLCD) as the regulating entity. This order is based on the record herein, including the Findings and Conclusions set forth in the Final Staff Report and Recommendation of DLCD (the DLCD Report) attached to and by this reference incorporated into this order.

ORDER

The Claim is approved as to laws administered by DLCD and the Land Conservation and Development Commission (LCDC) for the reasons set forth in the DLCD Report, and subject to the following terms:

1. In lieu of compensation under ORS 197.352, the State of Oregon will not apply the following laws to Arnold Bailey's division of the 5.45-acre property into five 1-acre parcels for residential development: the applicable provisions of Goal 14 and OAR 660-004-0040, adopted after December 19, 1990. These land use regulations will not apply to the claimant's desired division of the subject property only to the extent necessary to allow him to use the property as described in this report, and only to the extent that the use was permitted when he acquired the property on December 19, 1990.
2. The action by the State of Oregon provides the state's authorization to the claimant to use the subject property, subject to the standards in effect on December 19, 1990. On that date, the property was subject to the applicable provisions of Goal 14, in effect at that time, and Hood River County zoning under its acknowledged comprehensive plan.
3. To the extent that any law, order, deed, agreement or other legally enforceable public or private requirement provides that the subject property may not be used without a permit, license

or other form of authorization or consent, the order will not authorize the use of the property unless the claimant first obtains that permit, license or other form of authorization or consent. Such requirements may include, but are not limited to: a building permit, a land use decision, a "permit" as defined in ORS 215.402 or 227.160, other permits or authorizations from local, state or federal agencies and restrictions on the use of the subject property imposed by private parties.

4. Any use of the subject property by the claimant under the terms of the order will remain subject to the following laws: (a) those laws not specified in (1) above; (b) any laws enacted or enforced by a public entity other than the Commission or the department; and (c) those laws not subject to ORS 197.352 including, without limitation, those laws exempted under ORS 197.352(3).

5. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing terms and conditions, in order for the claimant to use the subject property, it may be necessary for him to obtain a decision under ORS 197.352 from a city and/or county and/or metropolitan service district that enforces land use regulations applicable to the property. Nothing in this order relieves the claimant from the necessity of obtaining a decision under ORS 197.352 from a local public entity that has jurisdiction to enforce a land use regulation applicable to a use of the subject property by the claimant.

This Order is entered by the Director of the DLCD as a final order of DLCD and the Land Conservation and Development Commission under ORS 197.352, OAR 660-002-0010(8), and OAR 125, division 145, and by the Deputy Administrator for the State Services Division of the DAS as a final order of DAS under ORS 197.352, OAR 125, division 145, and ORS 293.

FOR DLCD AND THE LAND CONSERVATION
AND DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION:



Lane Shetterly, Director
DLCD
Dated this 19th day of May, 2006.

FOR the DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE
SERVICES:



Dugan Petty, Deputy Administrator
DAS, State Services Division
Dated this 19th day of May, 2006.

NOTICE OF RIGHT TO APPEAL OR OTHER JUDICIAL RELIEF

You are entitled, or may be entitled, to judicial remedies including the following:

1. Judicial review under ORS 183.484: Judicial review under ORS 183.484 may be obtained by filing a petition for review within 60 days from the service of this order. A petition for judicial review under ORS 183.484 may be filed in the Circuit Court for Marion County or the Circuit Court in the county in which you reside.
2. A cause of action under ORS 197.352 (Measure 37 (2004)): If a land use regulation continues to apply to the subject property more than 180 days after the present owner of the property has made written demand for compensation under ORS 197.352¹, the present owner of the property, or any interest therein, shall have a cause of action in the circuit court in which the real property is located.

(Copies of the documents that comprise the record are available for review at the Department's office at 635 Capitol Street NE, Suite 150, Salem, Oregon 97301-2540)

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

The Oregon Department of Justice has advised the Department of Land Conservation and Development that "[i]f the current owner of the real property conveys the property before the new use allowed by the public entity is established, then the entitlement to relief will be lost."

¹ By order of the Marion County Circuit Court, "all time lines under Measure 37 [were] suspended indefinitely" on October 25, 2005. This suspension was lifted on March 13, 2006 by the court. As a result, a period of 139 days (the number of days the time lines were suspended) has been added to the 180-day time period under ORS 197.352(6) for claims that were pending with the state on October 25, 2005.

ORS 197.352 (BALLOT MEASURE 37) CLAIM FOR COMPENSATION

**OREGON DEPARTMENT OF LAND CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT
Final Staff Report and Recommendation**

May 19, 2006

STATE CLAIM NUMBER: M118739

NAME OF CLAIMANT: Arnold Bailey

MAILING ADDRESS: 35 Red Apple Drive
Omak, Washington 98841

PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION: Township 1N, Range 10E, Section 15A
Tax lot 100
Hood River County

DATE RECEIVED BY DAS: July 11, 2005

180-DAY DEADLINE: May 26, 2006¹

I. SUMMARY OF CLAIM

The claimant, Arnold Bailey, seeks compensation in the amount of \$400,000 for the reduction in fair market value as a result of land use regulations that are alleged to restrict the use of certain private real property. The claimant desires compensation or the right to divide the 5.45-acre property into five 1-acre parcels for residential development. The subject property is located at the coordinates listed above, near Hood River, in Hood River County. (See claim.)

II. SUMMARY OF STAFF RECOMMENDATION

Based on the findings and conclusions set forth below, the Department of Land Conservation and Development (the department) has determined that the claim is valid. Department staff recommends that, in lieu of compensation, the requirements of the following state laws enforced by the Land Conservation and Development Commission (the Commission) or the department not apply to claimant Arnold Bailey's division of the 5.45-acre property into five 1-acre parcels for residential development: applicable provisions of Statewide Planning Goal 14 (Urbanization) and Oregon Administrative Rules (OAR) 660-004-0040, adopted after December 19, 1990. These land use regulations will not apply to the claimant only to the extent necessary to allow him to use the subject property for the use described in this report, and only to the extent that use was permitted when he acquired the property in 1990. (See the complete recommendation in Section VI. of this report.)

¹ This date reflects 180 days from the date the claim was submitted, as extended by the 139 days that all timelines under Measure 37 were suspended during the pendency of *MacPherson v. Dept. of Admin. Svcs.*, 340 Or 117 (2006).

III. COMMENTS ON THE CLAIM

Comments Received

On August 30, 2005, pursuant to OAR 125-145-0080, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services (DAS) provided written notice to the owners of surrounding properties. According to DAS, three written comments, evidence or information were received in response to the 10-day notice.

The comments do not address whether the claim meets the criteria for relief under ORS 197.352. Comments concerning the effects a use of the subject property may have on surrounding areas are generally not something that the department is able to consider in determining whether to waive a state law. If funds do become available to pay compensation, then such effects may become relevant in determining which claims to pay compensation for instead of waive a state law. (See the comment letters in the department's claim file.)

IV. TIMELINESS OF CLAIM

Requirement

ORS 197.352(5) requires that a written demand for compensation be made:

1. For claims arising from land use regulations enacted prior to the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), within two years of that effective date, or the date the public entity applies the land use regulation as an approval criteria to an application submitted by the owner, whichever is later; or
2. For claims arising from land use regulations enacted after the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), within two years of the enactment of the land use regulation, or the date the owner of the property submits a land use application in which the land use regulation is an approval criteria, whichever is later.

Findings of Fact

This claim was submitted to DAS on July 11, 2005, for processing under OAR 125, division 145. The claim identifies Hood River Ordinance 106 as the basis for the claim. Only laws that were enacted or adopted prior to December 2, 2004, are the basis for this claim.

Conclusions

The claim has been submitted within two years of the effective date of Measure 37 (December 2, 2004), based on land use regulations enacted or adopted prior to December 2, 2004, and is therefore timely filed.

V. ANALYSIS OF CLAIM

1. Ownership

ORS 197.352 provides for payment of compensation or relief from specific laws for “owners” as that term is defined in ORS 197.352. ORS 197.352(11)(C) defines “owner” as “the present owner of the property, or any interest therein.”

Findings of Fact

The claimant’s father, Ray Bailey, acquired the subject property on November 22, 1945, as reflected by a warranty deed included with the claim. Ray Bailey transferred the property to his wife Elsie Bailey, through a deed creating an estate by the entirety on May 4, 1957. The claimant, Arnold Bailey, initially acquired the subject property from his parents on September 22, 1972, as reflected by a bargain and sale deed included in the claim. However, on March 30, 1982, the claimant transferred the subject property to his mother, Elsie Bailey, as reflected by a bargain and sale deed included in the claim. On that same date, in a separate transaction, Elsie Bailey deeded the property back to the claimant, reserving for herself a life estate in the property. Elsie Bailey died on December 19, 1990, at which time the claimant acquired his present interest in the property. A June 27, 2005, Amerititle Plant Service Report submitted with the claim establishes the claimant’s current ownership.

Conclusions

The claimant, Arnold Bailey, is an “owner” of the subject property as that term is defined by ORS 197.352(11)(C) as of December 19, 1990. The claimant’s parents, Ray and Elsie Bailey, are “family members” as that term is defined by ORS 197.352(11)(A). The family has owned the property since November 11, 1945.

2. The Laws that are the Basis for This Claim

In order to establish a valid claim, ORS 197.352(1) requires, in part, that a law must restrict the claimant’s use of private real property in a manner that reduces the fair market value of the property relative to how the property could have been used at the time the claimant or a family member acquired the property.

Findings of Fact

The claim indicates that the claimant desires to divide the subject property into one-acre parcels for residential development, which is not allowed under the property’s current zoning.

The claim is based generally on Hood River County’s current rural residential RR 2.5-acre zone and the applicable provisions of state law that require such zoning. The county’s RR 2.5-acre zone is a rural residential zone as required by Goal 14, which generally requires that land outside of urban growth boundaries be used for rural uses.

Goal 14 was effective on January 25, 1975, and requires that local comprehensive plans identify and separate urbanizable land from rural land in order to provide for an orderly and

efficient transition from rural to urban land use. In 2000, as a result of a 1986 Oregon Supreme Court decision,² the Commission amended Goal 14 and adopted OAR 660-004-0040 (Application of Goal 14 to Rural Residential Areas), which was effective on October 4, 2000. The rule states that the creation of a new lot or parcel smaller than two acres in a rural residential area is considered an urban use and provides that after October 4, 2000, an exception to Goal 14 is required to create a lot or parcel in a rural residential zone that is smaller than two acres or smaller than the county's minimum lot size standard if greater than two acres. Because Hood River County's RR 2.5-acre zone requires a minimum lot size of 2.5 acres, the subject 5.45-acre property cannot be divided as desired by the claimant without a Goal 14 exception.

The claimant's family first acquired the subject property in 1945, prior to the adoption of the statewide planning goals and their implementing statutes and rules. No county zoning applied to the subject property in 1945.

Conclusions

The minimum lot size requirements for rural residential lots or parcels established by Goal 14 and OAR 660-004-0040 were adopted after the claimant's family acquired the subject property in 1945 and do not allow the desired division of the property. These laws restrict the use of the subject property relative to the uses allowed when the claimant's family acquired the property.

3. Effect of Regulations on Fair Market Value

In order to establish a valid claim, ORS 197.352(1) requires that any land use regulation described in Section V.(2) of this report must have "the effect of reducing the fair market value of the property, or any interest therein."

Findings of Fact

The claim includes an estimate of \$400,000 as the reduction in the subject property's fair market value due to current regulations. This amount is based on comparable sales in the area.

Conclusions

As explained in Section V. (1) of this report, the claimant is Arnold Bailey whose family acquired the subject property in 1945. Under ORS 197.352, the claimant is due compensation for land use regulations that restrict the use of the subject property in a manner that reduces its fair market value. Based on the findings and conclusions in Section V. (2) of this report, laws adopted since the claimant's family acquired the subject property restrict the desired division of the subject property. The claimant estimates the reduction in value due to the restrictions to be \$400,000.

Without an appraisal or other documentation, it is not possible to substantiate the specific dollar amount the claimant demands for compensation. Nevertheless, based on the submitted information, the department determines that it is more likely than not the fair market value of the

² 1000 *Friends of Oregon v. LCDC (Curry County)*, 301 Or 447 (1986).

subject property has been reduced to some extent as a result of land use regulations enforced by the Commission or the department.

4. Exemptions Under ORS 197.352(3)

ORS 197.352 does not apply to certain land use regulations. In addition, under ORS 197.352(3), certain types of laws are exempt from ORS 197.352.

Findings of Fact

The claim is based on state land use regulations that restrict the use of the subject property relative to the uses permitted when the claimant's family acquired the property, including the applicable provisions of Goal 14 and OAR 660-004-0040, which Hood River County has implemented through its current RR 2.5-acre zone. All of these land use regulations were adopted after the claimant's family acquired the subject property.

Conclusions

It appears that none of the general goal and rule restrictions on residential division and development of the subject property were in effect when the claimant's family acquired the property on November 22, 1945. As a result, these laws are not exempt under ORS 197.352(3)(E). Laws in effect when the claimant's family acquired the subject property are exempt under ORS 197.352(3)(E) and do not provide a basis for compensation. In addition, other land use laws enacted or adopted for a purpose set forth in ORS 197.352(3)(A) to (D) are also exempt and would not provide a basis for compensation.

VI. FORM OF RELIEF

ORS 197.352(1) provides for payment of compensation to an owner of private real property if the Commission or the department has enforced laws that restrict the use of the property in a manner that reduces its fair market value. In lieu of compensation, the department may choose to not apply the law in order to allow the present owner to carry out a use of the property permitted at the time the current owner acquired the property. The Commission, by rule, has directed that if the department determines a claim is valid, the Director of the department must provide only non-monetary relief unless and until funds are appropriated by the legislature to pay claims.

Findings of Fact

Based on the findings and conclusions set forth in this report, laws enforced by the Commission or the department restrict the claimant's ability to divide the subject 5.45-acre property into five 1-acre parcels for residential use. The claim asserts that the laws enforced by the Commission or the department reduce the fair market value of the subject property by \$400,000. However, because the claim does not provide an appraisal or other specific documentation establishing how the specified restrictions reduce the fair market value of the subject property, a specific amount of compensation cannot be determined. Nevertheless, based on the record for this claim, the department acknowledges that the laws on which the claim is based likely have reduced the fair market value of the subject property to some extent.

No funds have been appropriated at this time for the payment of claims. In lieu of payment of compensation, ORS 197.352 authorizes the department to modify, remove or not apply all or parts of certain land use regulations to allow Arnold Bailey to use the subject property for a use permitted at the time he acquired the property. Although the claimant acquired a remainder interest in the property in 1982, that interest was subject to his mother's life estate and therefore, did not allow the claimant to use the property. Notwithstanding his remainder ownership interest in the property in 1982, until his mother's death in 1990, the claimant did not have any present right to use the property and therefore, had no interest that could be restricted by state land use regulations. The claimant acquired his present interest in and right to use the property on December 19, 1990.

When the claimant acquired the title and right to use the property in 1990, it was subject to Hood River County's acknowledged comprehensive plan. Residential development of the subject property at that time would have been subject to the provisions of the county's comprehensive plan and land use ordinances, including the provisions of Goal 14 implemented by those regulations. The claim does not establish whether or to what extent the claimant's desired level of development would have been permitted under the laws in effect in 1990 when he acquired his present interest in and right to use the property.

In addition to the applicable provisions of Goal 14 and other laws in effect when the claimant acquired the subject property in 1990, there may be other laws that apply to the claimant's use of the property that have not been identified in the claim. In some cases, it will not be possible to know which laws apply to a use of the subject property until there is a specific proposal for that use. When the claimant seeks a building or development permit to carry out a specific use, it may become evident that other state laws apply to that use, and depending on when they were enacted or adopted, may continue to apply to the claimant's property. In addition, some of these laws may be exempt under ORS 197.352(3)(A) to (D) and will continue to apply to the subject property on that basis.

This report addresses only those state laws that are identified in the claim, or that the department is certain apply to the subject property based on the uses that the claimant has identified. Similarly, this report only addresses the exemptions provided for under ORS 197.352(3) that are clearly applicable given the information provided to the department in the claim. The claimant should be aware that the less information he has provided to the department in his claim, the greater the possibility that there may be additional laws that will later be determined to continue to apply to his use of the subject property.

Conclusions

Based on the record, the department recommends that the claim be approved, subject to the following terms:

1. In lieu of compensation under ORS 197.352, the State of Oregon will not apply the following laws to Arnold Bailey's division of the 5.45-acre-acre property into five 1-acre parcels for residential development: the applicable provisions of Goal 14 and OAR 660-004-0040, adopted after December 19, 1990. These land use regulations will not apply to the claimant's desired division of the subject property only to the extent necessary to allow him to use the property as

described in this report, and only to the extent that the use was permitted when he acquired the property on December 19, 1990.

2. The action by the State of Oregon provides the state's authorization to the claimant to use the subject property, subject to the standards in effect on December 19, 1990. On that date, the property was subject to the applicable provisions of Goal 14, in effect at that time, and Hood River County zoning under its acknowledged comprehensive plan.

3. To the extent that any law, order, deed, agreement or other legally enforceable public or private requirement provides that the subject property may not be used without a permit, license or other form of authorization or consent, the order will not authorize the use of the property unless the claimant first obtains that permit, license or other form of authorization or consent. Such requirements may include, but are not limited to: a building permit, a land use decision, a "permit" as defined in ORS 215.402 or 227.160, other permits or authorizations from local, state or federal agencies and restrictions on the use of the subject property imposed by private parties.

4. Any use of the subject property by the claimant under the terms of the order will remain subject to the following laws: (a) those laws not specified in (1) above; (b) any laws enacted or enforced by a public entity other than the Commission or the department; and (c) those laws not subject to ORS 197.352 including, without limitation, those laws exempted under ORS 197.352(3).

5. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing terms and conditions, in order for the claimant to use the subject property, it may be necessary for him to obtain a decision under ORS 197.352 from a city and/or county and/or metropolitan service district that enforces land use regulations applicable to the property. Nothing in this order relieves the claimant from the necessity of obtaining a decision under ORS 197.352 from a local public entity that has jurisdiction to enforce a land use regulation applicable to a use of the subject property by the claimant.

VII. COMMENTS ON THE DRAFT STAFF REPORT

The department issued its draft staff report on this claim on May 3, 2006. OAR 125-145-0100(3), provided an opportunity for the claimants or the claimants' authorized agent and any third parties who submitted comments under OAR 125-145-0080 to submit written comments, evidence and information in response to the draft staff report and recommendation. Comments received have been taken into account by the department in the issuance of this final report.