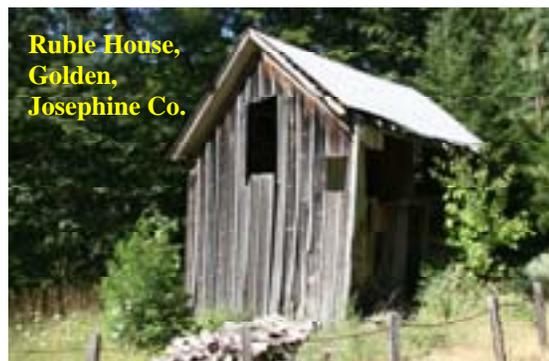


SITE TYPE TABLE

Three types of forms are used to document cultural resources in the state of Oregon. Archaeological site types are recorded onto archaeology site forms, archaeological isolates (i.e., nine objects or less) are recorded on Isolate forms, and components of the built environment (i.e. buildings and structures) are recorded in the Historic Sites Database or on Section 106 forms. The following table has been created to provide guidance when it is unclear which inventory form should be used. Table 1 includes a list of property types that may be encountered in the field. If questions arise, please contact Oregon SHPO staff for guidance.

It should be noted that a single site may have multiple components - both historic and prehistoric archaeological, or historic above-ground and historic archaeological, etc. More than one site type may be used in describing/recording a single site. Please select all types that may apply and record each feature on the appropriate form.



Historic features in ruin (i.e., no longer inhabitable - collapsed structures, foundations, etc.) that are older than 50 years (75 years on non-federal public and private land) are considered historic archaeological sites and must be recorded on the **State of Oregon Archaeological Site Form**. If the resource in ruin is less than 50 years old, it should not be recorded on a site form unless it possesses exceptional significance, but should be noted in the survey report.

Table 1: Site Type Table: Archaeology Site – Archaeology Site Form (ten or more artifacts)

Isolate - Archaeological Isolate Form (nine or less artifacts).

Historic Above-ground Site – Historic Sites Database or 106 forms

<u>SITE TYPES</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>INVENTORY FORM</u>
<u>Pre-contact camp</u>	Short term occupation site	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact village</u>	Describes larger sites or cluster of dwellings/ house pits	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact house pit/ depression</u>		Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact trail</u>		Archaeology Site

<u>Pre-contact burial</u>	Buried/ eroding human remains	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact cairn</u>	Rock pile, cache or suspected burial	Archaeology Site
<u>Historic cairn/rock feature</u>	Rock pile alignment or wall	Archaeology Site/ Historic Above-ground (<i>if part of homestead, etc...</i>)
<u>Pre-contact shell midden</u>	Matrix of shell/ bone/ FCR/ lithics	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact fishing station</u>	Including fish weirs	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact lithic material</u>	Lithic scatter/ quarry/ misc. tool/ debitage	Archaeology Site (≥ 10 artifacts)
<u>Pre-contact isolate</u>	Less than 10 artifacts- flake, knife, point, pestle, canoe anchor, net sinker, etc. An isolate feature (e.g., culturally modified tree) should be recorded on an Archaeological Site Form.	Archaeology Isolate form
<u>Pre-contact feature</u>	Post molds, hearth, oven, fire cracked rock concentration, peeled tree	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact rock alignment</u>	Walls, circles, figures and misc. rock features	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact talus pit</u>	Hunting blinds, storage pits, cache, depressions	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact cave site</u>	Cave having greater depth than width	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact rock shelter</u>	Shallow overhang/ coverage, greater width than depth	Archaeology Site
<u>Traditional cultural property (TCP)</u>	Traditional cultural property or place	Archaeology Site
<u>Multi-archaeological components</u>	Site contains both pre-contact and historic archaeological materials	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact petroglyph</u>	Pre-contact carvings on stone	Archaeology Site
<u>Historic petroglyph</u>	Historic graffiti/ carvings on stone	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact pictograph</u>	Pre-contact paintings	Archaeology Site
<u>Historic pictograph</u>	Historic period graffiti/ paintings	Archaeology Site
<u>Pre-contact culturally modified tree</u>	Pre-contact carvings, peeling, altering	Archaeology Site
<u>Historic culturally modified tree</u>	Historic period graffiti or carvings, surveyor's marks, sign, dendroglyphs	Archaeology Site

<u>Submerged other</u>	Pre-contact or historic feature (<i>if greater than 50/75 years old</i>) located in draw down zone	Archaeology Site
<u>Historic maritime properties</u>	Schooners, tugboats, sternwheelers, etc.	Historic Above-ground / Archaeology Site (<i>if in ruin</i>)
<u>Historic homestead</u>	(inventory the entire homestead as one site and if necessary, record each archaeological feature and historic property as a separate component)	Historic Above-ground / Archaeology Site (<i>if in ruin</i>)
<u>Historic agriculture</u>	Designed landscape (shelter belts, orchards) ranch/ farm features (stock pens, corrals, fences, canal or irrigation features)	Historic Above-ground / Archaeology (<i>if in ruin</i>)
<u>Historic railroad properties</u>	Segments (intact or missing one or more components), campsites, berms, trestles, material dumps and associated structural ruins (<i>if greater than 50/75 years old</i>)	Archaeology Site
	Intact/ complete tracks, cars, standing shelters and stations	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic mining properties</u>	Collapsed mine portals, dredges, adits, tailings (inventory the entire mine as one site and if necessary, record each archaeological feature as a separate detail).	Archaeology Site
	Open mines, shafts, portals (inventory the entire mine as one site and if necessary, record each archaeological feature and/or historic property as a separate detail).	Historic Above-ground / Archaeological Site (<i>if abandoned for over 50/75 years</i>)
<u>Historic logging properties</u>	Segmented/ structural ruins (mills, flumes, chutes and railroad), logging camps, holdings (<i>if greater than 50/75 years old</i>)	Archaeology Site
	Free standing/ intact structures (mills, flumes, chutes and railroad)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic cemetery/ burial</u>	Human burials that lack headstones/grave markers/ in ruin	Archaeology Site
	Headstones standing	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic bridges</u>	Structural ruins (pilings, abutment, footings) (<i>if greater than 50/75 years old</i>)	Archaeology Site

	Free standing/ intact bridges and foot bridges (along a trail)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic road</u>	Segments, abandoned roadbeds, puncheon, corduroy and wagon roads <i>(if greater than 50/75 years old)</i>	Archaeology Site
	Intact/ functioning roads	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic object(s)</u>	Wagon frames, car parts, machinery (farm equipment), etc. (major/ large object or objects < 10 in number) <i>(if greater than 50/75 years old)</i>	Archaeology Isolate form
	Historic markers, monuments	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic debris scatter/ concentration</u> (any size)	Refuse scatter, can scatter, refuse deposits, land fill, debris pit <i>(if greater than 50/75 years old)</i>	Archaeology Site
<u>Submerged shipwreck</u>	<i>(if greater than 50/75 years old)</i>	Archaeology Site
<u>Submerged aircraft</u>	<i>(if greater than 50/75 years old)</i>	Archaeology Site
<u>Historic trail</u>	All	Archaeology Site
<u>Historic town site</u>	Site of former town with no extant buildings	Archaeology Site
<u>Historic isolate</u>	One-nine (1-9) items- can, bottle, etc. <i>(if greater than 50/75 years old)</i>	Archaeology Isolate form
<u>Historic residential structure</u>	Includes homes, cellars, garages, sheds, privies	Historic Above-ground / Archaeology Site <i>(if in ruin)</i>
<u>Historic structure unknown</u>	Function unknown, foundation, etc.	Archaeology Site
<u>Historic cabin</u>	Forest service cabins, summer homes, recreational	Historic Above-ground / Archaeology Site <i>(if in ruin)</i>
<u>Historic commercial properties</u>	Hotels, motels, gas stations, stores, blacksmith shops, museums, town halls, etc.(not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic schools</u>	Includes educational buildings (not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic libraries</u>	(not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic theatres</u>	(not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic lookouts</u>	(not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic fire stations</u>	(not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic forts</u>	(not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground

<u>Historic depression era properties</u>	Including CCC, WPA (i.e. PWA) structures.(not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic military properties</u>	(not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic federal properties</u>	Includes parks, post offices, USFS admin properties, border stations/ crossings, courthouses, etc. (not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic religious properties</u>	Churches, parsonages & rectories (not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic hydroelectric</u>	Dams and associated features (not in ruin)	Historic Above-ground
<u>Historic Industrial</u>		Historic Above-ground / Archaeology Site (<i>if in ruin</i>)
<u>Historic Water Structures</u>	Wharves, pilings, piers, dolphins (inventory the entire water related resource as one site and if necessary, record each archaeological feature and/or historic property as a separate detail).	Historic Above-ground / Archaeology Site (<i>if in ruin</i>)
<u>Historic Public Works</u>	Water systems, sewer systems, tanks, power transmission features	Historic Above-ground / Archaeology Site (<i>if in ruin</i>)



