

## Living With Exclusion: Chinese Merchants in Baker City, Oregon, 1899-1915

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## Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882

- First time immigration to the United States was restricted based on race and class.
- Prohibited Chinese laborers from entering the country for period of ten years but allowed certain classes to enter.
- Renewed several times until its repeal in 1943, the Act put merchants at constant risk of deportation.

## Oregon's peculiar history

- Portrayed as progressive
  - “Oregon System” of direct democracy
  - Women’s rights
  - Environment
- Yet has anti-progressive past
  - KKK bastion in the 1920s
  - Chinese Exclusion

## Chinese Exclusion in Baker City

- Reworked historian, Erika Lee’s, concept of studying “*law at its bottom fringes*” to the enforcement of the Chinese Exclusion Act in Baker City
- Utilized Immigration and Naturalization Service Chinese Exclusion case files held by the National Archives and Records Administration Pacific-Alaska Region in Seattle

## What's in a case file?

- The files “document every single Chinese immigrant who applied for admission or re-admission into the country or was deported from the United States during the exclusion era.”

-- Erika Lee, *At America's Gates*, p. 14

## Research Objectives

- Illuminate attitudes held by White newspapermen about Chinese residents
- Examine administration of Chinese Exclusion at the local level

## Wing Hing Yuen



The Wing Hing Yuen store is seen in the middle of the photograph, partially obscured by the Standard Station garage, ca. 1930. Standard Station at the corner of Auburn Avenue and Main (formerly Front) Street looking east. Source: Baker County Library, Baker City, Oregon.

## The Partners of Wing Hing Yuen circa 1900



**Leong Dod, ca. 1908.** Source: Records of the INS, RG 85, Box RS056, Case No. RS2222, Leong Tai Yow. U. S. NARA-PAR.



**Leong Tai Yow, ca. 1908.** Source: Records of the INS, RG 85, Box RS056, Case No. RS2222, Leong Tai Yow. U. S. NARA-PAR.



**Ah Yee, ca. 1899.** Source: Records of the INS, RG 85, Box RS 104, Case No. RS17052, Ah Yee. U. S. NARA-PAR.



**Leong Boon,** Source: Records of the INS, RG 85, Case No. 4858, Leong Boon, U. S. NARA-PAR.

**Not pictured:**

**Long Guoy,** Source: Records of the INS, RG 85, Case No. 1009/2, Long Guoy, U.S. NARA-PAR.



**Leong Boon, ca. 1901.** Source: Records of the INS, RG 85, Box RS117, Case No. RS18016, Leong Boon. U. S. NARA-PAR.

**Leong Bue, ca. 1902.** Records of the INS, RG 85, Box RS116, Case No. RS17864, Leong Bue. U.S. NARA-PAR.



## Conclusion

- White community attitudes about Chinese may have improved by early 1900s.
- Greater acceptance by Baker City's population may have aided the Chinese merchants to obtain testimony they needed to secure their position in the merchant class.
- Adaptive acculturation and networking allowed Chinese merchants to maintain their position in the merchant class and to avoid deportation.

## The Potential of Chinese Exclusion Case Files

- History of the Chinese in Oregon
- The study of Oregon's anti-progressive past
- Broaden local history

### The files:

- Name individuals
- Name towns and villages in China
- Source for family histories

## Holdings of NARA Pacific Alaska Region

- NARA-PAR has to date catalogued an estimated 10-15% of all Chinese Exclusion case files accessioned from the INS. (Estimate based on cubic foot.)
- >20,000 case files representing Pacific Northwest ports of entry + Vancouver, BC catalogued ***thus far***.
- >3,000 case files for Chinese in Oregon (but most files do not indicate city of residence—there may be more).
- Represent Chinese residents of >40 Oregon town and cities
- Contact: [seattle.archives@nara.gov](mailto:seattle.archives@nara.gov)

### Oregon towns and cities represented in the case files

Contact: [seattle.archives@nara.gov](mailto:seattle.archives@nara.gov)

Albany	Galina	Oregon City
Astoria	Gervais	Pendleton
Baier	Hot Springs	Portland
Baker City/Baker	Hubbard	Rainier
Bly	Huntington	Roseburg
Brownsville	La Grande	Salem
Burns	Lakeview	Sherwood
Canyon City	Leland	Silverton
Champoeg	Marion Co.	St. Helens
Corvallis	Marshfield	St. Johns
Dallas	McMinnville	Umatilla
The Dalles	Monument	Vale-Malheur
Eugene	Mormon	Witford
Fairfield	Basin	
	Ontario	