



Juvenile Justice Information System

Data & Evaluation Reports

Youth & Referrals

Polk County — 2015

JJIS Steering Committee
JJIS Data & Evaluation Sub-Committee

JJIS – A Shared Information System

Oregon Youth Authority



Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association





Juvenile Justice Information System Steering Committee

Mission ♦ Vision ♦ Goals ♦ Values

JJIS Mission

To promote public safety and youth accountability, and to offer opportunities for rehabilitation to youth, through the development and sustainability of a statewide juvenile justice information system.

JJIS Vision Statement

Goals in Support of Vision Statement

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Provides a comprehensive view of information about juvenile offenders across Oregon’s state and county juvenile justice agencies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Sustain JJIS as a statewide juvenile justice information system that supports the partnership of the OYA, the 36 county juvenile departments, and approved external partners; ♦ Sustain JJIS as the primary information system used by the OYA and county juvenile departments to manage and report information about juvenile offenders in their agency; and ♦ Enhance electronic access to data among users, partners and stakeholders.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Provides comprehensive support for managing individual juvenile offender cases and tracking juveniles through the justice process. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Support the assessment of risks and needs of juvenile offenders; ♦ Support individual case plans; ♦ Track juveniles through the entire justice process so that individual status, program involvement, progress, and outcomes can be determined; and ♦ Expand provider/partner access to individual youth records.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Provides the capacity for and aids in the overall planning, development, and evaluation of programs designed to reduce juvenile crime. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Provide data and information to evaluate the benefit of programs aimed at reducing juvenile crime; ♦ Expand the capacity of JJIS for efficient data collection, analysis, and dissemination; ♦ Provide data to researchers and incorporate new research and evidence into policy and practice; and ♦ Identify and implement standardized outcome indicators that measure investment return, including recidivism, positive youth outcomes and other appropriate indicators tied to specific criminogenic risk factors.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Recognizes and supports the common business needs of juvenile justice partnership agencies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Provide a statewide standard for entry of information into JJIS; ♦ Maintain confidentiality and protection of information contained in JJIS; ♦ Maintain the energy and enthusiasm of the Steering Committee and the partner agencies needed to keep JJIS vital; ♦ Seek opportunities to support business practice changes and respond to emerging business requirements; ♦ Cultivate innovative and forward thinking solutions to improve JJIS; ♦ Continue to prioritize and manage JJIS resources efficiently; ♦ Ensure consistent data integrity; ♦ Ensure consistent training of JJIS users; ♦ Ensure continuity of knowledge of both OYA and county juvenile department business practices within OYA’s Information System Department to support leadership and data integrity; and ♦ Create and implement a JJIS Steering Committee Communication Plan.

Revisions adopted 3/21/2012

JJIS Partnership Values

Representatives of the OYA, OJDDA, and external partners with an interest in juvenile justice serve on the JJIS Steering Committee and form the JJIS partnership. The JJIS partnership:

- ♦ Represents the best interests of Oregon’s juvenile justice system as a whole;
- ♦ Is entered into in good faith by all parties with integrity and honesty, and in the spirit of mutual support and collaboration;
- ♦ Promotes the ethical use of JJIS information and uses the data with respect, professionalism, and sensitivity toward the partners whose data is represented in the information;
- ♦ Adopts and maintains the JJIS Vision and Goals, keeping them current with juvenile justice needs;
- ♦ Uses the Vision and Goals as guiding principles for JJIS decision making.



JJIS Steering Committee

The JJIS Steering Committee provides oversight to the JJIS project. It meets monthly to review the project and ensure that it is on task to accomplish the vision and goals of JJIS. The Steering Committee prioritizes the development of software features, makes policy decisions, and allocates resources to the project.

Current Members (March 2016)

- Christina McMahan, Director
Clackamas County Juvenile Department
JJIS Steering Committee Co-Chair
- Joe Ferguson, Director
Jackson County Juvenile Department
- Terry Thompson, Director
Benton County Juvenile Department
- Molly Rogers, Director
Wasco County Juvenile Department
- Lynne Schroeder, Director
Washington County Juvenile Department
- Philip Cox, Assistant Director
Oregon Youth Authority Community Services
JJIS Steering Committee Co-Chair
- Clint McClellan, Assistant Director
Oregon Youth Authority Facility Operations
- Joe O'Leary, Deputy Director
Oregon Youth Authority
- Mary Hunt, Community Corrections Coordinator
Department of Corrections
- Michael Callaghan, Senior Manager, Business Applications and Technology
Multnomah County Department of Community Justice

JJIS Data and Evaluation Subcommittee

Serving as a standing subcommittee of the JJIS Steering Committee to:

Contribute to local and statewide research initiatives, program and system evaluations, and policy recommendations pertaining to Oregon's juvenile justice system by ensuring consistency, accuracy and appropriateness of the data, guiding the development of routine reports and statistics, and interpreting relevant data analyses.

JJIS Staff

- Steven Hoffert, Chief Information Officer
Oregon Youth Authority Information Systems
- Debbi Martin, Administrator
JJIS Policy & Implementation
- Don Crossley, Manager
JJIS Development & Reports
- Paul Bellatty, Manager
Oregon Youth Authority Research Unit

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FOR PURPOSES OF 2-SIDED PRINTING*

Introduction

This document contains statewide and county specific reports describing offenses committed by juveniles and the characteristics of the juveniles committing those offenses in the State of Oregon for each reporting year.

There are two reports for each jurisdiction, "Youth" counts and "Referral" counts. Additionally, there are statewide reports for youth and referrals. The reports count:

- The unique number of "youth" processed by the juvenile justice system in the reporting year. This means no matter how many offenses a youth commits, the youth is only counted once on the youth report. The youth is categorized by the most serious offense the youth committed during the reporting period and reported in the county that received the most serious offense.
- The unique number of "referrals" received by county juvenile departments during the reporting year. A single youth can have more than one referral in a year (i.e., the youth may have several reports by the police). The most serious charge associated with a referral is used to categorize the referral.

The report divides the counts into criminal offenses (felony and misdemeanor), non-criminal offenses (violations), and dependency/status offenses. Each category is further divided into areas of interest. Sub-totals and grand-totals are provided for each category.

Each statistic is broken down by sex, age at time of referral, and race/ethnicity of the offender.

Notes about the information

Counts: The "Youth" count is an unduplicated count of youth who had referrals during the year throughout the state. A youth could have committed an offense in more than one county. However, the youth is counted only once on the statewide report for his or her most serious offense and reported in the county that handled that offense.

Categories: These reports categorize offenses according to Oregon Revised Statute (ORS), Criminal Code of Oregon, as defined by the Oregon Legislature. Please note the ORS categories sometimes differ from the Oregon Uniform Crime Reporting (OUCR) categories. Consequently, the categories and counts may differ from OUCR statistics.

Oregon Uniform Crime Reporting categorizes offenses that are neither person nor property as "Behavioral". ORS does not categorize offenses as "Behavioral". However, "Behavioral" offenses can be inferred on these reports. Any offense outside the person or property category is comparable to the OUCR "Behavioral" category.

Local ordinances are not included on the reports.

Inchoate crimes (attempts, solicitations, and conspiracies) are reported in the crime category for the crime with which the inchoate is associated (e.g., Attempted Murder is reported in the Homicide-related offense category). Inchoate crimes that result in a violation classification are reported as non-criminal.

Appendix A of this document contains the specific mappings between the Oregon Revised Statute (ORS) offense numbers and the reporting categories used here.

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- **Dependency Status Offenses:** Most status offenses are included in the Non-Criminal reporting category. However, there are a few offenses generally considered status offenses that are categorized in statute as Dependency. These include Runaway, Beyond Parental Control, and Behavior to Endanger Self or Others. Not all counties enter Dependency Status Offenses.
 - **Referrals Included:** The date the juvenile was referred to the juvenile department (“Referral Date”) was used to select data for inclusion in this report.
 - **County:** The county responsible for handling the youth’s referral was used to select the county to which a youth’s offense was attributed.
 - **Race and Ethnicity:** The JJIS Steering Committee defined Race/Ethnicity reporting categories based on best practices and available data. Race may be recorded by the juvenile department based on police reports and youths’ self-reporting. These reports categorize youth by the race that is recorded in JJIS unless the recorded ethnicity is Hispanic. When the recorded ethnicity is Hispanic, the youth is categorized as Hispanic, regardless of race.

Note, there are several efforts underway in the state to standardize reporting of race and ethnicity. The categories of Race/Ethnicity used in this report may change in the future when state standards are defined.

Comparison to Juvenile Recidivism: “Total Referrals” in this series of reports counts criminal and non-criminal referrals received during the calendar year. “Oregon’s Statewide Report on Juvenile Recidivism” considers criminal referrals and subsequent criminal referrals for a youth. Consequently, the numbers of referrals in the two reports are not comparable.

Appendix B is a chart of the severity scores for each crime category’s class and type.

Crime Group	Total	% of Grand Total	Gender			Age @ Referral			Race/Ethnicity							
			Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White		
2015 Youth Reported by Date Referral Received																
Polk Criminal Person																
Assault	21		10	11	0	2	7	12	2	0	3	0	2	14		
Sex Offense	6		0	6	0	1	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	5		
Total	27		10	17	0	3	10	14	2	0	4	0	2	19		
Property																
Burglary	7		2	5	0	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	7		
Criminal Mischief	14		7	7	0	1	6	7	0	0	2	0	0	12		
Criminal Trespass	12		3	9	0	0	7	5	0	0	1	0	0	11		
Theft	39		19	20	0	1	20	18	1	1	6	2	2	27		
Property Other	1		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0		
Total	73		31	42	0	2	35	36	1	1	10	2	2	57		
Public Order																
Disorderly Conduct	7		2	5	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	7		
Harassment	7		3	4	0	1	5	1	0	0	1	1	0	5		
Weapons	6		2	4	0	0	4	2	0	0	2	1	0	3		
Total	20		7	13	0	1	9	10	0	0	3	2	0	15		
Substance/Alcohol																
Substance/Alcohol	12		2	10	0	1	5	6	1	0	3	0	0	8		
Total	12		2	10	0	1	5	6	1	0	3	0	0	8		
Criminal Other																
Criminal Other	8		4	4	0	1	4	3	0	0	3	0	0	5		
Total	8		4	4	0	1	4	3	0	0	3	0	0	5		
Total Criminal	140		54	86	0	8	63	69	4	1	23	4	4	104		
%		61.9%	38.6%	61.4	0.0	5.7	45.0	49.3	2.9	0.7	16.4	2.9	2.9	74.3		
Non-Criminal																
Alcohol/MIP																
Alcohol/MIP	13		6	7	0	0	7	6	0	0	0	1	0	12		
Total	13		6	7	0	0	7	6	0	0	0	1	0	12		
Curfew																
Curfew	12		4	8	0	0	5	7	1	0	4	0	0	7		
Total	12		4	8	0	0	5	7	1	0	4	0	0	7		
Less Than Ounce																
Less Than Ounce	16		5	11	0	2	7	7	0	0	3	0	1	12		
Total	16		5	11	0	2	7	7	0	0	3	0	1	12		
Tobacco																
Tobacco	16		7	9	0	1	10	5	0	1	2	1	0	12		
Total	16		7	9	0	1	10	5	0	1	2	1	0	12		
Non-Criminal Other																
Non-Criminal Other	7		3	4	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	1	6		
Total	7		3	4	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	1	6		
Total Non-Criminal	64		25	39	0	3	33	28	1	1	9	2	2	49		
%		28.3%	39.1%	60.9	0.0	4.7	51.6	43.8	1.6	1.6	14.1	3.1	3.1	76.6		
Dependency Status Offense																
Dependency Status Offense																

Crime Group	Total		Gender			Age @ Referral			Race/Ethnicity						
			Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White	
2015 Youth Reported by Date Referral Received		% of Grand Total													
<u>Dependency Status Offense</u>															
Dependency Status Offense															
Runaway	22		18	4	0	1	8	13	0	0	0	1	1	20	
Total	22		18	4	0	1	8	13	0	0	0	1	1	20	
<u>Total Dependency Status Offense</u>	22		18	4	0	1	8	13	0	0	0	1	1	20	
%		9.7%	81.8%	18.2	0.0	4.5	36.4	59.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.5	90.9	
Total Youth	226		97	129	0	12	104	110	5	2	32	7	7	173	
%			42.9%	57.1	0.0	5.3	46.0	48.7	2.2	0.9	14.2	3.1	3.1	76.5	

Crime Group	Total	% of Grand Total	Gender			Age @ Referral			Race/Ethnicity							
			Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White		
2015 Referrals Reported by Date Referral Received																
Polk Criminal Person																
Assault	21		10	11	0	2	7	12	2	0	3	0	2	14		
Sex Offense	6		0	6	0	1	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	5		
Total	27		10	17	0	3	10	14	2	0	4	0	2	19		
Property																
Burglary	8		2	6	0	0	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	8		
Criminal Mischief	20		8	12	0	1	9	10	1	0	3	0	1	15		
Criminal Trespass	20		4	16	0	0	12	8	0	0	1	0	2	17		
Theft	46		22	24	0	1	24	21	1	1	10	2	2	30		
Property Other	1		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0		
Total	95		36	59	0	2	47	46	2	1	15	2	5	70		
Public Order																
Disorderly Conduct	10		2	8	0	1	1	8	0	0	1	0	0	9		
Harassment	13		6	7	0	1	7	5	0	0	3	1	1	8		
Weapons	8		2	6	0	0	6	2	0	0	4	1	0	3		
Total	31		10	21	0	2	14	15	0	0	8	2	1	20		
Substance/Alcohol																
Substance/Alcohol	12		2	10	0	1	5	6	1	0	3	0	0	8		
Total	12		2	10	0	1	5	6	1	0	3	0	0	8		
Criminal Other																
Criminal Other	10		6	4	0	1	5	4	0	0	4	0	1	5		
Total	10		6	4	0	1	5	4	0	0	4	0	1	5		
Total Criminal	175		64	111	0	9	81	85	5	1	34	4	9	122		
%		53.5%	36.6%	63.4	0.0	5.1	46.3	48.6	2.9	0.6	19.4	2.3	5.1	69.7		
Non-Criminal																
Alcohol/MIP																
Alcohol/MIP	17		8	9	0	0	10	7	0	0	2	1	0	14		
Total	17		8	9	0	0	10	7	0	0	2	1	0	14		
Curfew																
Curfew	22		8	14	0	0	11	11	1	0	6	0	1	14		
Total	22		8	14	0	0	11	11	1	0	6	0	1	14		
Less Than Ounce																
Less Than Ounce	21		6	15	0	2	10	9	0	0	3	0	1	17		
Total	21		6	15	0	2	10	9	0	0	3	0	1	17		
Tobacco																
Tobacco	21		8	13	0	1	12	8	0	1	5	1	0	14		
Total	21		8	13	0	1	12	8	0	1	5	1	0	14		
Non-Criminal Other																
Non-Criminal Other	11		6	5	0	0	8	3	0	0	0	0	1	10		
Total	11		6	5	0	0	8	3	0	0	0	0	1	10		
Total Non-Criminal	92		36	56	0	3	51	38	1	1	16	2	3	69		
%		28.1%	39.1%	60.9	0.0	3.3	55.4	41.3	1.1	1.1	17.4	2.2	3.3	75.0		
Dependency Status Offense																

Crime Group	Total		Gender			Age @ Referral			Race/Ethnicity					
2015 Referrals Reported by Date Referral Received		% of Grand Total	Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White
<u>Dependency Status Offense</u>														
Dependency Status Offense														
Runaway	59		41	18	0	1	32	26	0	0	12	1	2	44
Dependency Status Offense Other	1		1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	60		42	18	0	1	33	26	0	0	12	1	2	45
<u>Total Dependency Status Offense</u>	60		42	18	0	1	33	26	0	0	12	1	2	45
%		18.3%	70.0%	30.0	0.0	1.7	55.0	43.3	0.0	0.0	20.0	1.7	3.3	75.0
Total Referrals for Polk	327		142	185	0	13	165	149	6	2	62	7	14	236
%			43.4%	56.6	0.0	4.0	50.5	45.6	1.8	0.6	19.0	2.1	4.3	72.2
Unduplicated Count of Youth	229													

Appendix A Statewide Reporting of Youth, Referrals

Reporting Category	Description	Reporting Rule		
Race/Ethnicity	The description of the youth's race or ethnicity	If a youth has an ethnicity of Hispanic, he/she will be counted as Hispanic regardless of race. If a youth does not have an ethnicity of Hispanic, he/she will be counted in the appropriate race.		
Criminal/ Non-Criminal	Each ORS # Type is evaluated to determine if it is a Criminal Offense, Non-Criminal Offense or Dependency.	Reporting Category	Type Code	
		Criminal	Life, Felony, or Misdemeanor	
		Non-Criminal	Violation or Infraction	
		Dependency	Dependency	
Criminal Offense Crime Group Category	Person Crimes	Reporting Category	ORS Numbers	
		Assault	Between 163160 and 163213	
		Homicide Related	Between 163005 and 163150	
		Sex Offense	Between 163305 and 163500	
		Person-Other	If the ORS # does not meet one of the above criteria, but falls between 163000 and 163999	
	Property Crimes	Arson	Between 164305 and 164340	
		Burglary	Between 164205 and 164235	
		Criminal Mischief	Between 164345 and 164377	
		Criminal Trespass	Between 164243 and 164272	
		Robbery	Between 164395 and 164770	
		Theft	Between 164015 and 164140	
		Property-Other	If the ORS # does not meet one of the above criteria, but falls between 164000 and 164999	
	Public Order Crimes	Disorderly Conduct	166025 and 166045	
		Harassment	166065	
		Weapons	Between 166180 and 166710	
		Public Order-Other	If the ORS # does not meet the above criteria, but falls between 166000 and 166999	
	Controlled Substance/Alcohol Crimes	Control Substance/Alcohol	Between 471105 and 475999 or Between 167203 and 167300	
	Criminal Other	Criminal-Other	If the ORS # does not meet any of the above crime group criteria, but it is still a criminal offense.	
	Non-Criminal Offense Crime Group Category	Alcohol /MIP	ORS #'s 4714301, 4714302, 4714303	
		Curfew	ORS #'s 419680, 419C680, 419710, 419720	
		Less Than Ounce	ORS # 4759924F, 4759924F-ATT, 4759924F-CON, 475992B-ATT	
		Motor Vehicle	Between 801010 and 826041	
		Tobacco	Between 167400 and 167401	
		Non-Criminal-Other	If the ORS # does not meet the above non-criminal crime group criteria, but it is still a non-criminal offense.	
	Non-Criminal Dependency-Status Offenses	Runaway	ORS #'s 419B100F, 419C156, 419476F	
		Dependency-Status Other	ORS #'s 419B100A or 419B100B	
	Most Serious Offense	When a referral has multiple allegations, the most serious allegation is identified to determine the Offense Crime Group reporting category.	The most serious offense is determined by the ORS severity. If there is more than one crime with the same severity, the first offense with the highest severity is the offense that is selected.	

Appendix B JJIS Severity Scores

(adopted, Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association, May 18, 2000)

Crime Category	Class & Type	Severity Score
Person	Murder*	19
Person	A Felony	18
Person	B Felony	17
Person	C Felony	16
Person	U Felony	15
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	A Felony	14
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	B Felony	13
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	C Felony	12
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	U Felony	11
Person	A Misdemeanor	10
Person	B Misdemeanor	9
Person	C Misdemeanor	8
Person	U Misdemeanor	7
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	A Misdemeanor	6
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	B Misdemeanor	5
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	C Misdemeanor	4
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	U Misdemeanor	3
Non Criminal	Violation	2
	Status Offense	1

* Aggravated Murder, Murder, Murder by Abuse, Murder in the Course of a Crime, Murder Intentional, Criminal Homicide, and Treason have the Type of Murder (instead of Felony), in order to obtain the highest severity score.

** Inchoates:
 Attempts and Solicitations = 1 Class lower
 Conspiracies = Same Class and Type